

## 2014-05-17 LanguaL proposal FoodEx2

Jayne Ireland, Denmark

### **MARROWFAT PEA**

BT: PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS [B1001]

SYN: pisum sativum var. medullare

AI: Pisum sativum L. convar. medullare Alef. [SciName Finder: Danish Plant Name list: 12013 marvært]

Marrowfat peas are green mature peas that have been allowed to dry out naturally in the field, rather than be harvested whilst still young like the normal garden pea. They are used to make mushy peas and also the snack food wasabi peas. Marrowfat is a traditional, starchy, large-seeded variety of pea (*Pisum sativum* var. *medullare*.) [[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marrowfat\\_peas](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marrowfat_peas)]

**WHITE PEA [B4372]** : change name to CHICKLING VETCH

SYN: lathyrus sativus : add SYN grass pea, cicerchia, white pea

BT: POD OR SEED VEGETABLE, POISONOUS CULTIVARS [B3483] : move to BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358] so it will be next to COMMON VETCH [B4373]

### **JAPANESE HORSE-CHESTNUT**

BT: CHESTNUT [B1544]

SYN: aesculus turbinata

AI: Aesculus turbinata Blume [SciName Finder]

*Aesculus turbinata*, common name "Japanese horse-chestnut" is native to Japan but cultivated elsewhere. It is a tree up to 30 m tall. Flowers are white to pale yellowish with red spots. Capsules are dark brown, obovoid to pyriform. The seeds were traditionally eaten, after leaching, by the Jomon people of Japan over about four millennia, until 300 AD.

[[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aesculus\\_turbinata](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aesculus_turbinata)]

### **CHINESE WHITE OLIVE**

BT: TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - EDIBLE PEEL [B3387]

SYN: canarium album

AI: *Canarium album* (Lour.) Raeusch. [SciName Finder]

### **INDIAN-GOOSEBERRY**

BT: TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - EDIBLE PEEL [B3387]

SYN: *phyllanthus emblica*, emblic myrobalan, emblic, aonla

AI: *Phyllanthus emblica* L. [SciName Finder]

*Phyllanthus emblica* (syn. *Emblica officinalis*), the Indian gooseberry ... is a deciduous tree of the family Phyllanthaceae. It is known for its edible fruit of the same name.

[[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phyllanthus\\_emblica](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phyllanthus_emblica)]

### **ATLANTIC BOBTAIL SQUID**

BT: SQUID [B1205]

SYN: *sepiola atlantica*, little cuttle

AI: *Sepiola atlantica* d'Orbigny, 1839 [SciName Finder]

*Sepiola atlantica*, also known as the Atlantic bobtail, is a species of bobtail squid native to the northeastern Atlantic Ocean (65°N to 35°N), from Iceland, the Faroe Islands and western Norway to the Moroccan coast. [[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sepiola\\_atlantica](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sepiola_atlantica)]

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problem:

**FRENCH PLANTAIN [B1266]**

SYN: banana, common

this term is very confusing, as it could be taken for a sweet (common) banana

<http://www.promusa.org/Plantain+subgroup> lists "French Plantains" as a type of PLANTAIN (not sweet/table banana)

Do we have a record of where this term came from?

The code B1266 is used in USDA indexing for banana baby food desserts...